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## What is claimed is:

- 1 1. A multiple-domain processing system, comprising:
- 2 a first processing domain having a first host processor and at least one first end 3 node;
- a second processing domain having a second host processor and at least one second end node; and
  - a multi-dimensional switching fabric coupled to said first processing domain and said second processing domain to provide peer-to-peer packet communication within said processing system on multiple orthogonal planes, a first plane providing intra-domain packet communication and a second plane providing inter-domain packet communication.
- 1 2. The multiple-domain processing system of claim 1, wherein:
- said first host processor includes a tightly-coupled processor complex.
- 1 3. The multiple-domain processing system of claim 2, wherein:
- 2 said first and second processing domains are loosely-coupled.
- 1 4. The multiple-domain processing system of claim 1, wherein:
- said multi-dimensional switching fabric includes at least one local switch
- associated with said first processing domain, at least one local switch associated with
- said second processing domain, and at least one global switch to provide packet
- 5 communication between said first and second processing domains.
- 1 5. The multiple-domain processing system of claim 4, wherein:
- said at least one local switch associated with said first processing domain
- includes local packet routing information and global packet routing information.

- 1 6. The multiple-domain processing system of claim 5, wherein:
- said local packet routing information includes a local lookup table and said
- 3 global packet routing information includes a global lookup table.
- The multiple-domain processing system of claim 5, wherein:
- said local packet routing information includes memory map information and
- 3 said global packet routing information includes a global lookup table.
- 1 8. The multiple-domain processing system of claim 5, wherein:
- said at least one local switch associated with said first processing domain
- 3 selects, based on information within a received packet, either the local packet routing
- 4 information or the global packet routing information for use in routing the received
- 5 packet.

- 1 9. The multiple-domain processing system of claim 8, wherein:
- said information within said received packet includes a local/global flag.
- 1 10. The multiple-domain processing system of claim 8, wherein:
- said information within said received packet includes packet destination
- 3 information.
- 1 11. The multiple-domain processing system of claim 4, wherein:
- said at least one global switch includes global packet routing information for
- 3 use in routing a received packet based on destination domain information within the
- 4 received packet.
- 1 12. The multiple-domain processing system of claim 1, wherein:
- said first host processor includes a packet generator to generate a packet for
- delivery to a destination node that includes information identifying a domain of the
- 4 destination node.

- 1 13. The multiple-domain processing system of claim 1, wherein:
- said first host processor includes a packet generator to generate a packet for
- delivery to a destination node that includes information identifying a plane within the
- 4 multi-dimensional switching fabric in which the packet is to be routed.
- 1 14. A multiple-domain processing system, comprising:
- a first processing domain having a first host processor, at least one first local switch, and at least one first end node, said at least one first local switch to provide
- 4 packet communication between said first host processor and said at least one first end
- 5 node;
- a second processing domain having a second host processor, at least one second
- 7 local switch, and at least one second end node, said at least one second local switch to
- 8 provide packet communication between said second host processor and said at least one
- 9 second end node; and
- at least one global switch to provide packet communication between a first local
- switch in said first processing domain and a second local switch in said second
- 12 processing domain.
- 1 15. The multiple-domain processing system of claim 14, wherein:
- said at least one first local switch includes local routing information and global
- 3 routing information.
- 1 16. The multiple-domain processing system of claim 15, wherein:
- said at least one first local switch selects, based on information within a
- 3 received packet, either the local routing information or the global routing information
- 4 for use in routing the received packet.

- 1 17. The multiple-domain processing system of claim 15, wherein:
- said local routing information includes memory map information for said first
- 3 processing domain.
- 1 18. The multiple-domain processing system of claim 14, wherein:
- said at least one global switch includes a filter to block a received packet that is
- 3 identified as a local packet.
- 1 19. The multiple-domain processing system of claim 14, wherein:
- said at least one global switch includes a toggle unit to change a local/global
- 3 flag within a received packet from global to local.
- 1 20. The multiple-domain processing system of claim 14, wherein:
- said at least one global switch includes global packet routing information for
- 3 use in routing a received packet based on destination domain information within the
- 4 received packet.
- 1 21. The multiple-domain processing system of claim 14, wherein:
- said first processing domain and said second processing domain utilize different
- 3 operating systems.
- 1 22. The multiple-domain processing system of claim 14, wherein:
- 2 said first processing domain and said second processing domain utilize different
- 3 switching fabric technologies.
- 1 23. A switch for use in a multi-dimensional switching fabric in a multiple-domain
- 2 processing system, comprising:
- first memory space to store first packet routing information for routing
- 4 operations within a first orthogonal plane;

- second memory space to store second packet routing information for routing operations within a second orthogonal plane; and
- a selection unit to select, based on information within a received packet, either the first packet routing information or the second packet routing information for use in
- 9 routing the received packet.
- 1 24. The switch of claim 23, wherein:
- the first packet routing information includes information for use in routing
- packets that are to remain within a single processing domain in the multiple-domain
- 4 processing system.
- 1 25. The switch of claim 24, wherein:
- the second packet routing information includes information for use in routing
- 3 packets that are to travel between processing domains in the multiple-domain
- 4 processing system.
  - 26. The switch of claim 25, further comprising:
- third memory space to store third packet routing information for routing
- operations within a third orthogonal plane, said third packet routing information to
- 4 include information for use in routing packets that are to travel between a first multiple-
- domain processing system and a second multiple-domain processing system, wherein
- said selection unit selects either the first, second or third packet routing information
- based on information within the received packet.
- 1 27. The switch of claim 23, wherein:
- 2 the first packet routing information includes information for use in routing
- 3 packets that are to travel between processing domains in the multiple-domain
- 4 processing system.

- 1 28. The switch of claim 27, wherein:
- the second packet routing information includes information for use in routing
- 3 packets that are to travel between a first multiple-domain processing system and a
- 4 second multiple-domain processing system.
- 1 29. The switch of claim 23, wherein:
- the first packet routing information is to be stored as a first lookup table and the
- second packet routing information is to be stored as a second lookup table.
- 1 30. The switch of claim 23, wherein:
- said selection unit selects either the first packet routing information or the
- 3 second packet routing information based on a flag within the received packet.
- 1 31. A method for configuring a multiple-domain processing system having a multi-
- dimensional switching fabric, comprising:
- discovering end nodes within each of a plurality of processing domains in the
- 4 multiple-domain processing system and assembling information relating thereto;
  - identifying a system manager node within the multiple-domain processing
- 6 system; and

- discovering domains in the multiple-domain processing system, from the system
- 8 manager node, and assembling information relating to said discovered domains, said
- 9 information relating to said discovered domains including information assembled while
- 10 discovering end nodes.
- 1 32. The method of claim 31, wherein:
- discovering end nodes includes transmitting local configuration packets within
- each of said plurality of processing domains.

- 1 33. The method of claim 32, wherein:
- said plurality of processing domains includes a first processing domain and a
- 3 second processing domain, wherein said method further comprises blocking local
- 4 configuration packets transmitted within the first processing domain from being
- 5 delivered to the second processing domain.
- 1 34. The method of claim 31, wherein:
- said plurality of processing domains each include a host processor, wherein
- discovering end nodes includes discovering end nodes from a corresponding host
- 4 processor within each of said plurality of processing domains.
- 1 35. The method of claim 34, wherein:
- 2 identifying a system manager node within the multiple-domain processing
- 3 system includes identifying a host processor within one of said plurality of processing
- 4 domains.
- 1 36. The method of claim 31, wherein:
- discovering domains in the multiple-domain processing system includes
- transmitting global configuration packets from the system manager node to other
- 4 domains through the multi-dimensional switching fabric.
- 1 37. The method of claim 36, wherein:
- discovering domains in the multiple-domain processing system includes
- 3 receiving information from other domains, in response to said global configuration
- 4 packets, that relates to available processing nodes within the other domains.
- 1 38. The method of claim 31, further comprising:
- generating local routing information for use within a local switch associated
- with a first processing domain using information assembled while discovering end
- 4 nodes within said first processing domain.

- 1 39. The method of claim 38, further comprising:
- generating global routing information for use within said local switch associated
- with said first processing domain using information assembled while discovering
- domains in the multiple-domain processing system.
- 1 40. The method of claim 31, further comprising:
- generating global routing information for use within a global switch within the
- 3 multi-dimensional switching fabric using information assembled while discovering
- domains in the multiple-domain processing system.
- 1 41. The method of claim 31, wherein:
- discovering end nodes within a first processing domain includes generating a
- memory map identifying resources within said first processing domain.